GLASGOW COMA SCALE: Do it this way



Institute of Neurological Sciences NHS Greater Glasgow and Clyde



CHECK

For factors Interfering with communication, ability to respond and other injuries



OBSERVE

Eye opening, content of speech and movements of right and left sides



STIMULATE

Sound: spoken or shouted request Physical: Pressure on finger tip,

trapezius or supraorbital notch



RATE

Assign according to highest response observed

Eye opening

Criterion	Observed	Rating	Score
Open before stimulus	*	Spontaneous	4
After spoken or shouted request	*	To sound	3
After finger tip stimulus	*	To pressure	2
No opening at any time, no interfering factor	*	None	1
Closed by local factor	✓	Non testable	NT

Verbal response

Criterion	Observed	Rating	Score
Correctly gives name, place and date	*	Orientated	5
Not orientated but communication coherently	*	Confused	4
Intelligible single words	4	Words	3
Only moans / groans	4	Sounds	2
No audible response, no interfering factor	4	None	1
Factor interferring with communication	4	Non testable	NT

Best motor response

Criterion	Observed	Rating	Score
Obey 2-part request	4	Obeys commands	6
Brings hand above clavicle to stimulus on head neck	4	Localising	5
Bends arm at elbow rapidly but features not predominantly abnormal	4	Normal flexion	4
Bends arm at elbow, features clearly predominantly abnormal	4	Abnormal flexion	3
Extends arm at elbow	4	Extension	2
No movement in arms / legs, no interfering factor	*	None	1
Paralysed or other limiting factor	4	Non testable	NT

Sites For Physical Stimulation

Finger tip pressure Supraorbital notch Trapezius Pinch

Features of Flexion Responses

Modified with permission from Van Der Naalt 2004 Ned Tijdschr Geneeskd

Abnormal Flexion

Slow Sterotyped Arm across chest Forearm rotates Thumb clenched Leg extends



Normal flexion

Rapid Variable Arm away from body